CIO Views – Weekly Bulletin



Week 21

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What's top of investors' minds?

Earnings support China's outperformance

MSCI China has outperformed the region year-to-date (YTD) in local currency terms and is second behind Singapore in USD terms. Support for this is coming from the 12-month forward earnings estimates rising more in China than in other markets, YTD. The I/B/E/S consensus projects MSCI China earnings growth to accelerate from 7% this year to 14%, driven in large part by China's dynamic tech sector. Domestic stimulus has yet to play a significant role in earnings with earnings revisions for consumer discretionary and staples down 1.9% and 2.0% for 2025 respectively. Yet we continue to expect government stimulus to increase later in the year.

What US-EU tariffs might say about US-China

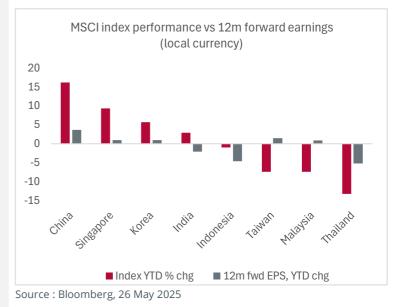
Last week we noted US Treasury Secretary Bessent's warning that countries deemed to not be negotiating "in good faith" would have reciprocal tariffs imposed on them. The EU appears to be the immediate target of the warning, with President Trump announcing a 50% tariff on imports from the EU, first to take effect from June 1 initially to July 9 following an appeal from European Commission President von der Leyen for time to propose a deal. The press had previously reported that the EU and US were far apart on finding compromise on US demands.

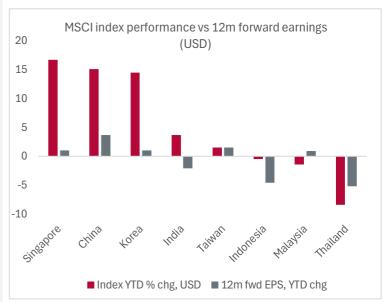
How this plays out will have important implications for markets in the near term and may give insight into the US-China negotiations. US markets fell 0.7% - 1.0% on Friday in response to Trump's announcement, but futures are up 1.2% - 1.3% as we write.

If the EU does not capitulate to the far-reaching US demands, will Trump follow through with the 50% tariff or find a justification to delay further? If he does impose the tariff markets are likely to fall in response. Europe's recent equity outperformance makes it relatively more vulnerable, but we expect less violent responses than in the wake of April 2 as they will probably anticipate that Trump will be unwilling to sustain such high tariffs on the US' largest import source, worth about \$610bn in imports. In contrast, if the EU does not give in and Trump finds a reason to delay, markets will almost certainly extrapolate this positively to US-China negotiations to assume that threats against China are largely empty.

If the EU does manage to do a deal, markets – and China – will look for details that discriminate against China. The US appears to be asking countries to impose tariffs and other barriers on their trade and investment in China as part of deals with the US. China would be likely to respond negatively to the countries in question and the US in response.

Earnings expectations support China's outperformance





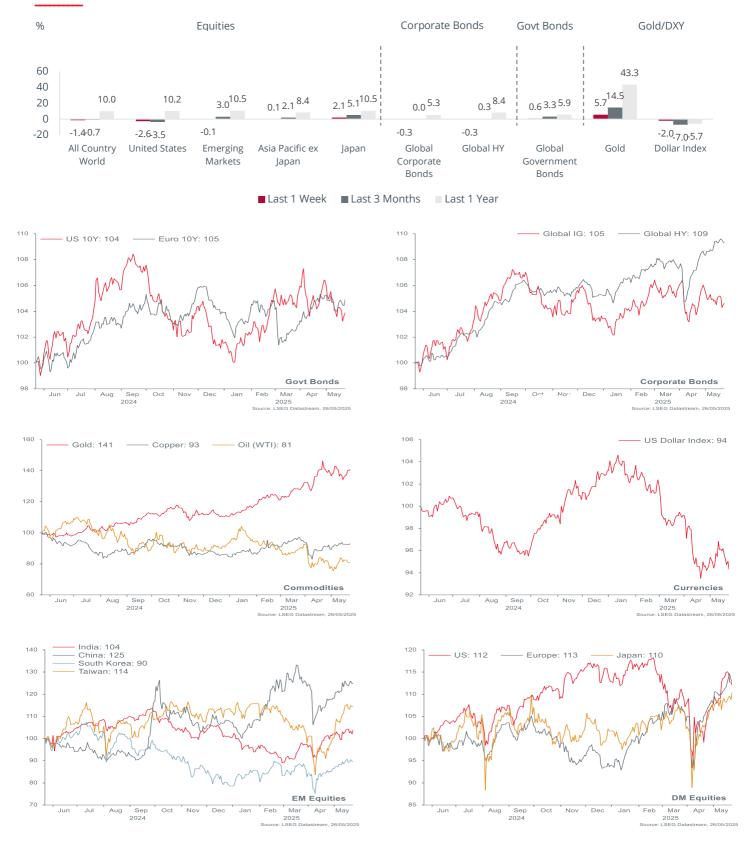
Source: Bloomberg, 26 May 2025

Market Review

Global equities returned -1.4% over the past week. The S&P 500 declined by -2.6%, while Asia Pacific ex-Japan and Emerging Market equities returned 0.1% and -0.1% respectively. Within Asia, Japan equities rose 2.1% on a USD basis, while China equities declined by 0.6%. The Global Sovereign Bond index rose by 0.6%. The yield on 10Y US treasuries rose by 4bps, whilst the yield on 10Y Singapore govt bonds declined by 11bps and the price of Gold rose by 5.7%.

The US Dollar was mostly weaker against major currencies, with the Dollar index DXY declining by -2.0%.

Asset Performances



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Market Data

| Equity Indices | Close | 1 week change (%) | 1 month change (%) | 3 month change (%) | 1 year change (%) | YTD change (%) | 52 week high | 52 week low |
|------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| World | | | | | | | | |
| MSCI AC World Index (USD) | 868.15 | -1.42 | 7.42 | -0.73 | 10.04 | 3.19 | 887.72 | 742.96 |
| North America | | | | | | | | |
| US S&P 500 Index | 5,802.82 | -2.61 | 7.94 | -3.50 | 10.16 | -1.34 | 6,147.43 | 4,835.04 |
| US Nasdaq Composite Index | 18,737.21 | -2.47 | 12.14 | -4.03 | 11.96 | -2.97 | 20,204.58 | 14,784.03 |
| Europe | | | | | | | | |
| MSCI Europe | 2,354.40 | 0.93 | 5.37 | 6.46 | 9.25 | 17.55 | 2,390.94 | 1,976.06 |
| Asia Pacific | | | | | | | | |
| MSCI Asia Pacific ex Japan | 614.50 | 0.13 | 7.59 | 2.08 | 8.38 | 7.92 | 629.66 | 513.60 |
| Japan Nikkei 225 | 37,160.47 | -1.57 | 6.57 | -4.17 | -4.97 | -6.85 | 42,426.77 | 30,792.74 |
| Shanghai Stock Exchange Composite | 3,348.37 | -0.57 | 1.58 | -0.91 | 7.44 | -0.10 | 3,674.40 | 2,689.70 |
| Hong Kong Hang Seng | 23,601.26 | 1.10 | 6.93 | 0.53 | 25.08 | 17.65 | 24,874.39 | 16,441.44 |
| Taiwan TAIEX | 21,652.24 | -0.88 | 10.25 | -8.76 | 0.21 | -6.00 | 24,416.67 | 17,306.97 |
| Korea KOSPI | 2,592.09 | -1.32 | 2.63 | -2.35 | -4.77 | 8.03 | 2,896.43 | 2,284.72 |
| India NIFTY 50 | 24,853.15 | -0.67 | 2.15 | 9.02 | 8.21 | 5.11 | 26,277.35 | 21,281.45 |
| Australia Stock Exchange 200 | 8,360.90 | 0.21 | 5.56 | 0.78 | 7.03 | 2.47 | 8,615.20 | 7,169.20 |
| Indonesia Jakarta Composite | 7,214.16 | 1.52 | 8.74 | 6.04 | -0.11 | 1.90 | 7,910.56 | 5,882.61 |
| Thailand SET | 1,176.36 | -1.62 | 1.96 | -5.60 | -14.00 | -15.99 | 1,506.82 | 1,056.41 |
| Malaysia FTSE Bursa KLSE | 1,535.38 | -2.31 | 2.28 | -3.50 | -5.76 | -6.51 | 1,684.68 | 1,386.63 |
| Philippines Stock Exchange PSE | 6,413.10 | -0.81 | 3.97 | 5.17 | -3.71 | -1.77 | 7,604.61 | 5,804.56 |
| Singapore FTSE Straits Times Index | 3,882.42 | -0.40 | 1.31 | -1.21 | 16.85 | 2.50 | 4,005.18 | 3,198.44 |

| Government Bonds | Close | 1 week change (%) | 1 month change (%) | 3 month change (%) | 1 year change (%) | YTD change (%) | 52 week high | 52 week low |
|------------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| US Treasury Yield (%) | | | | | | | | |
| 10 Year | 4.51 | 1.62 | 2.83 | 2.06 | 0.80 | -1.44 | 4.81 | 3.62 |
| 10 Year Bond Yield (%) | | | | | | | | |
| Japan | 1.55 | 6.60 | 16.98 | 8.77 | 55.00 | 41.55 | 1.59 | 0.77 |
| China | 1.69 | 0.78 | 1.26 | -3.10 | -26.92 | 0.36 | 2.32 | 1.61 |
| Australia | 4.45 | -0.49 | 5.57 | -1.33 | 4.21 | 1.97 | 4.70 | 3.82 |
| Singapore | 2.48 | -1.62 | -1.43 | -13.81 | -24.30 | -13.21 | 3.37 | 2.39 |
| Malaysia | 3.57 | -0.42 | -2.86 | -6.13 | -8.47 | -6.68 | 3.99 | 3.56 |
| Indonesia | 6.83 | -0.51 | -1.75 | 0.65 | -0.15 | -2.71 | 7.30 | 6.43 |

| | Close | 1 week change (%) | 1 month change (%) | 3 month change (%) | 1 year change (%) | YTD change (%) | 52 week high | 52 week low |
|--------------------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Bond Indices | | | | | | | | |
| Bloomberg Global Aggregate USD | 93.46 | -0.34 | -0.49 | -0.63 | 1.37 | -0.32 | 96.21 | 91.73 |
| Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate USD | 90.77 | -0.47 | -0.49 | -0.70 | 1.76 | 0.38 | 94.86 | 88.61 |

| Currencies (vs USD) | Latest | 1 week Change | 1 Month Ago | 3 Months ago | 1 Year Ago | YTD | 52 week high | 52 week low |
|---------------------|--------|------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------|--------------|-------------|
| Developed Markets | | | | | | | | |
| EUR | 0.74 | 1.80 | 0.45 | 8.66 | 5.10 | 9.77 | 1.15 | 1.02 |
| GBP | 0.90 | 1.99 | 2.12 | 7.17 | 6.61 | 8.19 | 1.35 | 1.22 |
| CHF | -0.92 | -1.97 | -1.16 | -8.52 | -10.18 | -9.48 | 0.92 | 0.81 |
| JPY | -1.02 | -2.12 | -0.63 | -4.52 | -9.17 | -9.31 | 161.68 | 140.60 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | |
| CNY | -0.33 | -0.41 | -1.46 | -0.97 | -0.85 | -1.64 | 7.35 | 7.01 |
| НКД | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.94 | 0.81 | 0.30 | 0.83 | 7.83 | 7.75 |
| INR | -0.92 | -0.37 | -0.20 | -1.62 | 2.32 | -0.45 | 87.63 | 83.06 |
| MYR | -0.98 | -1.49 | -3.65 | -4.26 | -10.08 | -5.37 | 4.72 | 4.12 |
| KRW | -1.20 | -2.40 | -4.32 | -4.77 | -0.20 | -7.59 | 1,485.83 | 1,308.30 |
| SGD | -0.67 | -1.21 | -2.40 | -3.91 | -5.01 | -5.97 | 1.37 | 1.28 |
| TWD | -0.26 | -0.78 | -7.94 | -8.56 | -7.08 | -8.59 | 33.25 | 29.16 |
| IDR | -0.67 | -1.34 | -3.83 | -0.52 | 1.41 | 0.78 | 16,865.00 | 15,095.00 |

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Sources

Asset performances: (top chart) Eastspring Investments, Refinitiv, as at 23 May 2025. Equities: using MSCI indices in USD, United States is using the S&P 500. Corporate Bonds: using ICE BofA indices in USD. Government Bonds: using the FTSE Global Sovereign Bond index, in USD. Gold is London Bullion Market US Dollar per Metric Tonne. DXY is US Dollar Index. **(remaining charts)** Eastspring Investments, Refinitiv, as at the end of the prior week, rebased to 100 as at 1 year ago. Equities: MSCI indices, in USD. Corporate Bonds: using Bloomberg indices in USD. Government Bonds: using ICE BofA US 10 Year US Treasury and ICE BofA 7-10 Year Euro Government indices. Commodities: Gold is London Bullion Market US Dollar per Metric Tonne Ounce. Copper is LME Copper Grade A Cash US Dollar per Metric Tonne. Oil is Crude Oil WTI Spot Cushing US Dollar per Barrel. US Dollar is US Dollar Index.

Market data: Eastspring Investments, Refinitiv, as at 23 May 2025. Equities: MSCI indices in USD, other indices in local currency. Other indices or assets as stated.

Please note that there are limitations to the use of such indices as proxies for the past performance in the respective asset classes/sector. The historical performance or forecast presented in this slide is not indicative of and should not be construed as being indicative of or otherwise used as a proxy for the future or likely performance of the Fund.



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